



**UNIT –II**  
**SYMMETRIC KEY CIPHERS AND ASYMMETRIC KEY CIPHERS**

1	a	What is the difference between block cipher and stream cipher ?	[L1][CO1]	[6M]
	b	What requirements must a public key cryptosystem to fulfill to a secured algorithm?	[L1][CO1]	[6M]
2	a	Extend the Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange.	[L2][CO1]	[6M]
	b	What are the principle elements of a public key cryptosystem?	[L1][CO1]	[6M]
3	a	Discover the working principles of simple DES with an example.	[L3][CO2]	[6M]
	b	List out the attacks to RSA and define each.	[L1][CO1]	[6M]
4	a	List the steps in RSA algorithm.	[L1][CO2]	[6M]
	b	Consider and Evaluate a Diffie-Hellman scheme with a common prime $q=11$ and a primitive root $\alpha=2$ a. Show that 2 is a primitive root of 11. b. If user A has public key $Y_a = 9$ , what is A's private key $X_a$ ? c. If user B has public key $Y_b = 3$ , what is the secret key K shared with A?	[L5][CO1]	[6M]
5	a	Design principles of block cipher.	[L6][CO1]	[6M]
	b	Formulate the decryption and encryption using RSA algorithm with $p=3$ $q=11$ $e=7$ and $N=5$ .	[L6][CO2]	[6M]
6	a	Explain the block cipher modes of operations	[L2][CO1]	[5M]
	b	Explain about IDEA with neat diagram	[L2][CO1]	[7M]
7	a	What is the strength of DES.	[L1][CO1]	[2M]
	b	Examine users A and B use the Diffie-Hellman key exchange technique with a common prime $q=11$ and a primitive root $\alpha=7$ . a. If user A has private key $X_a = 3$ , what is A's public key $Y_a$ ? b. If user B has private key $X_b=6$ , what is B's public key $Y_b$ ? c. What is the shared secret key?	[L4][CO1]	[10M]
8	a	Explain Knapsack Algorithm	[L2][CO2]	[6M]
	b	Explain in detail about AES key expansion	[L2][CO1]	[6M]
9	a	Illustrate about RC5 Encryption algorithm	[L3][CO1]	[6M]
	b	Interpret working of AES with example.	[L3][CO2]	[6M]
10	a	Illustrate about Blowfish algorithm.	[L3][CO1]	[6M]
	b	Design and develop Triple DES algorithm and explain with neat diagram.	[L6][CO1]	[6M]

**UNIT –III**  
**CRYPTOGRAPHIC HASH FUNCTIONS AND KEY MANAGEMENT AND DISTRIBUTION**

<b>1</b>	<b>a</b>	Differentiate MAC and Hash function?	[L2][CO1]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	What are the applications of cryptographic hash function?	[L1][CO1]	[6M]
<b>2</b>	<b>a</b>	Describe Secure hash Algorithm in detail.	[L2][CO3]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	What are the requirements for message authentication	[L1][CO2]	[6M]
<b>3</b>	<b>a</b>	Describe any one method of efficient implementation of HMAC.	[L2][CO1]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	What types of attacks are addressed by message authentication?	[L1][CO1]	[6M]
<b>4</b>	<b>a</b>	Explain in detail ElGamal Digital Signature scheme with an example.	[L2][CO3]	[8M]
	<b>b</b>	What characteristics are needed in a secure hash function?	[L1][CO1]	[4M]
<b>5</b>	<b>a</b>	Explain in detail about different ways of distribution of public keys	[L2][CO2]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	Discuss about symmetric key distribution using symmetric encryption	[L2][CO2]	[6M]
<b>6</b>	<b>a</b>	Define digital signature? Explain its role in network security.	[L1][CO2]	[8M]
	<b>b</b>	List out the comparison of SHA parameters	[L1][CO2]	[4M]
<b>7</b>	<b>a</b>	What is a message authentication code?	[L1][CO1]	[2M]
	<b>b</b>	Consider prime field $q=19$ , it has primitive roots $\{ 2,3,10,13,14,15 \}$ , if suppose $\alpha=10$ . Then write key generation by she choose $XA=16$ . And also sign with hash value $m=14$ and alice choose secret no $K=5$ . Verify the signature using Elgamal digital Signature Scheme	[L5][CO4]	[10M]
<b>8</b>	<b>a</b>	Explain X.509 Authentication Services	[L2][CO2]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	Explain the public key infrastructure.	[L2][CO3]	[6M]
<b>9</b>	<b>a</b>	What is a key distribution center?	[L1][CO3]	[4M]
	<b>b</b>	What is Kerberos? Define the requirements of a Kerberos.	[L1][CO1]	[8M]
<b>10</b>	<b>a</b>	Explain about symmetric key distribution using symmetric encryption	[L2][CO3]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	Identify cryptography hash function.	[L1][CO3]	[6M]

**UNIT –IV****TRANSPORT LEVEL SECURITY AND WIRELESS NETWORK SECURITY**

<b>1</b>	<b>a</b>	What are the parameters in TLS ?	[L1][CO4]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	Explain about wireless security.	[L2][CO4]	[6M]
<b>2</b>	<b>a</b>	Evaluate the different protocols of SSL. Explain Handshake protocol in detail.	[L5][CO4]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	What is the difference between a TLS connection and a TLS session?	[L1][CO1]	[6M]
<b>3</b>	<b>a</b>	What protocols comprise TLS	[L1][CO4]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	List and briefly define the SSH protocols.	[L1][CO1]	[6M]
<b>4</b>	<b>a</b>	Elaborate different level of awareness of a connection in HTTPS.	[L6][CO4]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	What steps are involved in the TLS Record Protocol transmission?	[L1][CO1]	[6M]
<b>5</b>	<b>a</b>	Explain the SSH protocols.	[L1][CO4]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	What services are provided by the TLS Record Protocol?	[L1][CO5]	[6M]
<b>6</b>	<b>a</b>	What is the basic building block of an 802.11 WLAN?	[L1][CO5]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	List some security threats related to mobile devices.	[L1][CO1]	[6M]
<b>7</b>	<b>a</b>	Describe transport level security in detail	[L6][CO5]	[7M]
	<b>b</b>	Explain about web security considerations	[L6][CO5]	[5M]
<b>8</b>	<b>a</b>	List and briefly define IEEE 802.11 services.	[L5][CO5]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	Describe the five IEEE 802.11i phases of operation.	[L2][CO1]	[6M]
<b>9</b>	<b>a</b>	What are the security areas addressed by IEEE 802.11i?	[L1][CO4]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	How is the concept of an association related to that of mobility?	[L1][CO4]	[6M]
<b>10</b>	<b>a</b>	List out the wireless network threats.	[L1][CO4]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	Discuss about transport layer security.	[L2][CO4]	[6M]

**UNIT –V**  
**E-MAIL SECURITY AND CASE STUDIES ON CRYPTOGRAPHY AND SECURITY**

<b>1</b>	<b>a</b>	Explain in detail about the security services for E-mail	[L2][CO1]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	Explain the operation description of PGP	[L2][CO2]	[6M]
<b>2</b>	<b>a</b>	What is Cross site Scripting Vulnerability	[L1][CO6]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	List out the four principal services provided by S/MIME?	[L1][CO6]	[6M]
<b>3</b>	<b>a</b>	Why is base64 conversion useful for an email application?	[L4][CO4]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	Explain about internet key exchange.	[L2][CO5]	[6M]
<b>4</b>	<b>a</b>	Explain about authentication header.	[L2][CO6]	[4M]
	<b>b</b>	Explain the IP Security architecture.	[L2][CO4]	[8M]
<b>5</b>	<b>a</b>	How IPSec ESP does provide transport and Tunnel Mode operation? Explain with a neat sketch.	[L2][CO5]	[10M]
	<b>b</b>	Discuss the benefits of IPsec	[L2][CO1]	[2M]
<b>6</b>	<b>a</b>	What is ESP?	[L1][CO1]	[4M]
	<b>b</b>	What is PGP? Show the message format of PGP	[L1][CO5]	[8M]
<b>7</b>	<b>a</b>	Elaborate different categories of IPsec documents.	[L6][CO6]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	List and briefly define different categories of IPsec documents	[L1][CO1]	[6M]
<b>8</b>	<b>a</b>	Discuss in detail about S/MIME	[L2][CO6]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	Why does ESP include a padding field?	[L4][CO1]	[6M]
<b>9</b>	<b>a</b>	Identify the benefits of IPsec	[L3][CO6]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	What is the difference between transport mode and tunnel mode?	[L1][CO1]	[6M]
<b>10</b>	<b>a</b>	Describe the Encapsulating security payload.	[L5][CO6]	[6M]
	<b>b</b>	List and briefly describe some benefits of IPsec.	[L1][CO1]	[6M]

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